How well are all students achieving?
Is the school doing everything possible to support high achievement for all its students?

The ACS WASC Guiding Principles provide the structure for a school’s improvement and the evaluation of the results. The ACS WASC accreditation process empowers schools to:

- Ensure that there is a culture of involvement and collaboration of leadership, staff, students, teachers, parents, and other stakeholders
- Ensure there is a culture that nurtures and supports the well-being of all students
- Demonstrate through its program there is evidence that its vision, mission and schoolwide learner outcomes are accomplished by students
- Evaluate students’ achievement of the schoolwide learner outcomes and the academic standards
- Use multiple ways to analyze data to demonstrate student achievement, including student and staff perceptions/interviews, examining student work, and observing students engaged in learning
- Evaluate its program effectiveness in relation to 1) its impact on student learning based on schoolwide learner outcomes, student learner needs, and academic standards; and 2) meeting an acceptable level of quality in accordance with the ACS WASC criteria
- Align its prior and current prioritized findings to the schoolwide action plan focusing on areas of greatest student and therefore teacher and school needs
- Implement and monitor the ongoing improvement results and the impact on student learning.

Previsit Preparation: Expectations (correlated with the Visiting Committee Chair Checklist within the Focus on Learning manuals)

Personal Preparation
- Participate in training.
- Understand the school’s self-study process as outlined in the self-study manual and adapted by the school based on the expectations of a quality self-study and accreditation principles or design elements.
- Know the ACS WASC or ACS WASC/____criteria/indicators, expectations of a quality self-study and accreditation status options.

Work with School
- Maintain continual communication with the chief administrator and the self-study coordinator via phone, email and other means, such as Skype.
- Understand the school’s culture, vision, mission, schoolwide learner outcomes and review past reports, action plans, etc. Obtain current schoolwide action plan,
prior pertinent reports; view website and associated websites, such as CDE and HIDOE (if a public school review district LCAP in CA and HI State Strategic Plan and other data).

_____ Conduct a one day previsit. *(Exception: Hawaii, Pacific Islands, Asia and other parts of the world)*

_____ Cover all points outlined in FOL, Visit, Chair Checklist #9 a.–m or #8 a–m, Hawaii). These are details of the FOL process as well as organizational issues.

  - Calendar/timeline for self-study process
  - Orientation/training and self-study process involving all stakeholders
  - Organization of committees and membership—all involved
  - Student/Community profile—noted findings
  - Student/Community Profile Summary: Implications, Critical Student Learner Needs, Important Questions
  - Clarification of vision, mission and schoolwide learner outcomes
  - Significant changes and progress since prior self-study
  - Analysis/synthesis of findings about school program and supporting evidence based on ACS WASC criteria/indicators and prompts
  - Alignment of strengths and growth areas for each criteria category
  - Alignment of updated schoolwide action plan (e.g., schoolwide action plan (SPSA) aligned with LCAP for CDE schools, Three-Year Academic Plan for HIDOE schools).

_____ Critique all draft sections of report: student/community profile, including summary of data implications; schoolwide progress since last visit; findings based on criteria, e.g., focus group summaries, and draft updated schoolwide action plan.

_____ Ensure that the critical student learning needs and important questions are addressed throughout the analysis of the school’s program based on the criteria areas and addressed in the schoolwide action plan.

_____ Provide timely feedback to school on all draft sections well ahead of visit.

_____ Ensure the school understands that schoolwide learner outcomes complement academic standards and emanate from the school’s vision, mission and current and future learning needs of the students. *(Through what staff members teach and how they involve students in learning and the school program, the schoolwide learner outcomes are accomplished.)*

_____ Clarify how the evidence will be organized and provided prior to the visit electronically, e.g., hyperlink or dropbox. Determine what additional evidence would be available during the visit.

_____ Address logistics (visiting committee work space, meeting room, technology, housing, parking, name tags, enlarged school master schedule, staff roster, etc.)

_____ All deadlines for school reports must not be changed. The reports are due 6 weeks prior to the visit. Any extensions for school reports must be addressed at the ACS WASC office. If a school wants to change a visit date, ACS WASC must address and approve. The exception is a one day visit but ACS WASC must be notified.
Work with School: The Schedule

(See sample schedule in ACS WASC FOL manuals and website)

_____ Collaboratively develop the schedule for the visit with the school. (Use Google Docs to work on the schedule, using the template provided on the ACS WASC website.)

_____ Hold separate meetings with all school groups: There must be two people at all meetings with the exception of the subject area/grade level or program groups. Examples include the following:
   - Parents
   - Students
   - Support Staff
   - Administrators
   - All Focus Groups (1 ½ to 2 hours — hold meetings after you have observed the school in operation. There must be at least two people at a meeting)
   - Daily synthesis meetings of all Visiting Committee members regarding findings
   - Governing Board and/or District or Complex Area or Corporate Staff
   - Charter school authorizer
   - Subject Areas/Grade Levels or Programs (may cluster groups)
   - Other meetings based on school, e.g., coordinators of special programs such as college/career and/or counseling department
   - Other individuals or groups, such as representative professional learning communities (PLCs) or data teams.

_____ Visit all teachers [ideal-all classes and talk to all (exceptions — extremely large schools, such as adult schools)] Use a master schedule to ensure all teachers/classes/programs have been visited.

_____ Daily schedule collaborative Leadership Team meetings with entire Visiting Committee. (It is a basis for appeal if these meetings do not occur with two-way dialogue.)

_____ Daily schedule meetings with the principal or head of school. (It is a basis for appeal if these meetings do not occur with two-way dialogue.)

Work with Visiting Committee Members

_____ Communicate with the members, i.e., phone calls, e-mails. Use the sample chair letters on the website and adapt for your communications. (NOTE: If a member cancels or does not show, inform the southern or northern ACS WASC office immediately. Do not leave a voice message.)

_____ Ensure the members understand the type of school being visited and the culture of the school, e.g., charter school. Encourage them to review the school’s website and send the school’s current action plan.

_____ Have all members do thorough reading of the entire Self-Study Report and send questions/comments using the ACS WASC Previsit Preparation Worksheets for Chapters I–V; in Chapter IV, address all the criteria/indicators for each category). Use those comments to write drafts ahead of time for Chapters I, II, III, IV and V. (Use Google Docs for the template.)
____ Assign all members to specific ACS WASC criteria categories within the designated chapter of the visiting committee report and have them prepare analytical draft narratives from their study of the school report. With the exception of a smaller team (2–3 people) have **two** people write to each criteria category. Do not rewrite sections. (Use Google Docs for the template.)

____ Also assign the members to write preliminary statements for specified accreditation factors prior to the determination of the accreditation status ratings. (Use Google Docs for the documentation/justification statement.)

____ Maintain continual communication with visiting committee members via phone and e-mail (e.g., also Skype or Zoom). Ensure all are prepared. Check on their participation in training.

____ Ensure all visiting committee members prepared preliminary questions and comments using the ACS WASC Previsit Preparation Worksheet. These preliminary questions and comments are shared with all visiting committee members prior to the visit along with the narrative drafts of the Visiting Committee chapters and sections. (Suggestion: use Google Docs templates for the ACS WASC Previsit Preparation Worksheet and the ACS WASC Visiting Committee Report Format)

**The Visit: Expectations (correlated with the Visiting Committee Chair Checklist within the Focus on Learning manuals)**

____ Facilitate, delegate, affirm. Maintain a positive atmosphere. BE ON TIME FOR ALL MEETINGS, INCLUDING THE FINAL MEETING WITH THE LEADERSHIP TEAM, EVEN IF THE REPORT IS NOT COMPLETED.

____ Ensure consensus on all critical questions for all groups based on visiting committee findings, linking them to accomplishment of the schoolwide learner outcomes, academic standards and ACS WASC criteria. Avoid issues related to school policies or negotiation. Avoid prescription and “how we do it at our school” discussion.

____ Conduct an in-depth orientation meeting for Visiting Committee members. Allow at least 2-3 hours for initial Visiting Committee meeting (usually Sunday or Monday). Follow agenda ideas in Visiting Committee Chair Checklist.

- Emphasize the basis for the self-study and visit is student learning: identified critical student learning needs, the correlated schoolwide learner outcomes, academic standards and the ACS WASC criteria.
- Discuss perceptions based on ACS WASC criteria. (Chart strengths, growth areas, etc.) And ways to gather and review evidence especially through observation and formal and informal dialogue.
- Prepare specific questions for forthcoming initial Leadership Team meeting and decide on strategies for conducting the meeting
- Prepare specific questions for other scheduled meetings on that first day, e.g., parents and/or governing authority.
- Review the schedule in relation to end products daily and the determination of status aligned with findings. (Refer to the Accreditation Status Determination Worksheet.)
Keep in mind the continual need to synthesize the findings based on the ACS WASC criteria. (For example, debrief after these initial meetings as visiting committee members now finalize questions for other meetings and gain consensus of the entire visiting team.)

Always relate questions and findings to draft single schoolwide action plan within all meetings — **the final product of the Self-Study and the “roadmap” for next steps.** Also, if it is a CA public school examine the alignment of the schoolwide action plan to the District LCAP; HI, the State Strategic Plan 2017-2020

Work with the school on the schoolwide action plan or academic plan as needed, e.g., in the Leadership Team meetings.

Ask the most important questions related to high expectations for all students, student achievement and meeting the ACS WASC or ACS WASC/____ criteria.

Ensure accurate information is being reviewed through examination of representative student work and other documents. Ask the “right” questions of the appropriate stakeholders, and observe students engaged in learning and the program and other aspects of the school

Plan specifically for all meetings, *i.e.*, **written questions/group techniques and input from all visiting committee members in the preplanning for the meetings.**

Daily meet with the Leadership Team (entire VC) and the chief administrator of the school (chair).

Complete half or more of the report by evening of the first full day.

Daily meet with the Visiting Committee to synthesize all findings and share drafts — dialogue about the school’s program and its impact on student learning in relation to the identified critical student learning needs, schoolwide learner outcomes, academic standards and the ACS WASC or ACS WASC/____ criteria.

Ensure that pertinent **student achievement data** from the school’s profile is embedded in the **Visiting Committee’s Chapter on the Student/Community Profile**, with appropriate **analytical comments**.

Ensure that the comments for each criterion are analytical. (Do NOT cut and paste from the self-study.) Address each indicator for each criterion; the suggestion is to comment on each one separately.

Double check that all components of the Visiting Committee Report are completed, e.g., **the final list of Schoolwide Strengths and Critical Areas for Follow-up at the end of the Chapter on the criteria findings and Chapter V on the action plan.**

Ensure that all three types of critical areas for follow-up are noted with a “WHO, WHAT, and WHY” in terms of impact on student learning.

**Distinguish the different types of critical areas for follow-up with an introductory stem:** *(e.g., The visiting committee concurs with what the school has already identified.)*

- Support those areas already identified by the school in the Action Plan sections
- Strengthen those identified areas in the Action Plan sections
- Address additional areas identified by the Visiting Committee
Double check that the critical areas for follow-up directly **align** with the Key Issues (recommendation within the criteria categories) and honor what the school has already identified as you add additional recommendations or critical areas for follow-up.

Individually have all members complete the **Status Determination Worksheet**. Use the rubric descriptions and the ACS WASC criteria indicators to ensure careful thinking about each criteria area.

Determine the recommended status by consensus using the **Status Determination Worksheet**.

Double check that the ratings in the Documentation/Justification Statement and comments directly **align** with what is in the Visiting Committee Report and there is a clearly stated rationale based upon the factors for the recommended status. (Refer members to the Accreditation Status Explanation information on the website and ensure member signatures are on the Accreditation Status Recommendation—the ballot.)

Provide a draft copy electronically for **all** Leadership Team members at the final meeting for discussion of each section. **DO NOT READ THIS REPORT. If this two-way dialogue does not occur, it is a basis for appeal of the term by the school.**

- Ensure the Leadership Team has an opportunity to ask questions and clarify areas of the report for follow-up; include a “who, what, and why” in terms of impact on student learning.
- Distinguish the different types of critical areas for follow-up with an introductory stem: e.g., the visiting committee concurs with the areas already identified by the school.
- Continually stress the importance of immediate follow-up to integrate visiting committee narrative suggestions and critical areas for follow-up into the schools’ action plan for yearly implementation, monitoring and reassessment. (Send updated schoolwide action plan to ACS WASC through the Document Upload link on the website [www.acswasc.org](http://www.acswasc.org)).

Work with the visiting committee members to discuss and investigate any issues or questions raised in the dialogue with the Leadership Team. Facilitate any necessary visiting committee report modifications as the report is finalized.

Finalize the consensus on the ratings and completion of the documentation/justification statement and final status recommendation.

Present **orally** at the end of the visit to the entire staff and other stakeholders. **DO NOT READ THIS REPORT. Use the PowerPoint presentation template provided on the ACS WASC website regarding the overall findings from the visit.**

Leave a **draft** report with the school. (The Visiting Committee is required to leave a draft report. The school must revise the action plan and send it to ACS WASC within 6 weeks of the visit and begin implementing the plan. The Commission may want to review it.)

Review the visiting committee expense forms and submit to appropriate personnel at school. (Note: A few exceptions about billing exist. ACS WASC staff will have alerted the visiting committee chair.)

Complete evaluations of members and have members evaluate chair (optional).
___ Send electronically the final Visiting Committee Report to school within two weeks after the visit and upload the document to ACS WASC via the website.

**After the Visit (correlated with the Visiting Committee Chair Checklist within the Focus on Learning manuals)**

___ Within two weeks of the visit, finalize the editing of the visiting committee report, the Accreditation Status Recommendation and the Documentation and Justification Statement and send through the Document Upload link on the ACS WASC website.

___ Send evaluations of the visiting committee members.

___ Send the appropriate letters of appreciation.

___ Communicate to the visiting committee members the Commission decision on the final accreditation status awarded to the school. (The Commission decision is reached at the January, April or June meetings. A copy of the official letter is sent to the chair.)